

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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SECURITY INFORMATION

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THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE.
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1. Personnel of the Wenchou (N 28-01, E 120-38) public security unit are as follows:

SUN Ch'iu-p'ing ¹ (1327/4428/1627)	- Director, Wenchou Municipal Bureau of Public Security
FAN Tien-pao (5400/1131/1405)	- Deputy Director
JEN I-jen ² (0117/0001/0086)	- Commanding Officer of Public Security troops
TS'AI Jui-fang (5591/3843/5364)	- Commanding Officer of Public Security battalion
CHIANG Chia-p'eng (5592/0857/7720)	- Political Director
KU Wei-chang (7357/4850/4545)	- Captain, 1 Company
CHAO Ping-te (6392/4426/1795)	- Captain, 2 Company

2. The public security battalion in Wenchou consists of two companies of three platoons each, with a total strength of 800 officers and men.³ Disposition of the battalion is as follows:

- a. The 1 Company at the headquarters of the Special Commissioner.
- b. One platoon at the Re-education Institute in Ch'ingt'ien (N 28-09, E 120-17).

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- c. One platoon at the Re-education Institute in Loch'ing (N 28-08, E 120-57).
- d. One platoon at the Special Commissioner's Public Security Bureau.

People's Service Units, Chekiang

3. People's service units (1446/3046/2591/0523/7130) come under the control of the Winter Defense Committee (0392/7089/1201/0765/2585). These units are organized in much the same way as those of the people's militia. Each residents' committee (1446/3046/1201/0765/2585) has one service company (2591/0523/0022/7130) of at least 50 men or women attached to it. Three companies constitute one battalion (1129/7130), which is directly controlled by the law-and-order (3112/1344) section of the public security sub-station.⁴ These service units are equipped with swords, iron bars and cudgels. Their principal duties include:
 - a. Control of traffic during public meetings, processions and air raid alerts, in conjunction with the law-and-order section.
 - b. Night patrol duties in connection with the "Prevent Evils" (7089/1169) movement, including prevention of fire, spying, poisons (sic) and traitors.
 - c. Supervising the activities of suspects, which task they carry out in conjunction with the residents' law-and-order section, under the general direction of the police.

Public Security Corrective Institutes,⁵ Chekiang

4. Detention Houses (4170/1343/2076) are located as follows:
 - a. Public Security Detention House, 44 Ping Ying Hsiang (0365/3602/1574), Chung Cheng (0022/2973) Road South, which is controlled by the special commissioner (1413/5002) and can hold up to 300 prisoners.
 - b. Detention House of the Third Department of the Public Security Bureau, which can hold 200 prisoners.
 - c. Detention House of the Fourth Department of the Public Security Bureau, which was formerly the Fourth Jail of Chekiang and can hold approximately 1,000 prisoners. On one occasion it was known to have had 1,400 prisoners.
5. Labor Training Institutes (0525/2403/2076) controlled by the Fourth Department of the Public Security Bureau, are as follows:
 - a. Labor Training Institute, 24 Kuei Ying Hsiang (2710/3602/1574), Shuo Men (2592/7024), which can take up to 200 prisoners.
 - b. Labor Training Unit (0525/2403/7130) which is under the direction of the Wenchou Public Security Bureau controls about 180 prisoners. The Bureau is in the building formerly occupied by the police on Min Tsu (3046/2469) Street and has been enlarged to accommodate the Bureau's personnel. The Po Lan (0130/5695) Hospital adjoining the building has also been requisitioned by the Bureau.
 - c. Other institutes controlled by the Special Commissioner, whose offices are on Min Tsu Street, include:

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- (1) First Labor Training Institute, at Ma Chan Ch'u (7456/4541/0575), P'ingyang (N 27-42, E 120-33) Hsien, with roughly 1,300 prisoners employed on land reclamation projects.
- (2) Second Labor Training Institute, outside the North Gate of Loch'ing, with approximately 1,100 prisoners who are also employed on land reclamation projects.
- (3) Third Labor Training Institute, outside the West Gate of Ch'ingt'ien, with some 800 prisoners who are employed on waste land reclamation projects.

It is estimated that some 10,000 men are at present undergoing labor training in the various detention houses and labor training camps in the hsien of Chekiang Province.

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